## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

# WICEAT LY VESTRA

### **B.Sc.**DEGREE EXAMINATION - **CHEMISTRY**

### THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2018

### CH 3503 / CH 3507- MAIN GROUP ELEMENTS & SOLID STATE CHEMISTRY

| Date: 31-10-2018 | Dept. No. | Max. : 100 Marks |
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Time: 01:00-04:00

## **PART-A**

### Answer **ALL** Questions

(10x2=20 marks)

- 1. What are's' block elements?
- 2. Why is potassium more reactive than calcium?
- 3. Explain why aluminium trihalides exist as dimers while boron trihalides exist only as monomers?
- 4. What are covalent carbides? Give an example.
- 5. NO<sub>2</sub> readily dimerizes while NO does not-Why?
- 6. What are amphoteric oxides? Give an example.
- 7. Fluorine has lower electron affinity than chlorine-Why?
- 8. Name the two oxy acids of chlorine having +5 and +7 oxidation states.
- 9. What is 'F' center?
- 10. What are Miller indices?

### **PART-B**

### Answer any **EIGHT** Questions

(8x5=40 marks)

- 11. Discuss the characteristics of oxides of S-block elements.
- 12. Explain the diagonal relationship between lithium and magnesium.
- 13. Explain the chemistry involved in the borax bead test.
- 14. Explain the structure and bonding in diborane.
- 15. Write the structural differences between graphite and diamond.
- 16. Discuss the preparation, properties and structure of phosphorus pentoxide.
- 17. How is hydrazine prepared? Hoe does it react with (i) ozone and (ii) silver nitrate.
- 18. Howis sodium bismuthate prepared? Explain its important properties and uses.
- 19. Discuss the abnormal behaviour of fluorine.
- 20. Derive Bragg's equation.
- 21. Write a note on 'Schottky defects.
- 22. Explain the structure of Zinc blende.

# PART-C

**(6)** 

Answer any FOUR Questions

(4x10=40 marks)

- 23. Write a note on crown ethers.
- 24. Explain the properties and structure of three dimensional silicates.
- 25. Discuss the preparation, properties, structure and uses of Caro's acid.
- 26. a) Write a note on phosphate fertilizers.
  - b) What are meta phosphates? Give any two examples. (4)
- 27. What are pseudo halogens? Explain their chemistry with suitable examples.
- 28. a) Discuss the principle of X-ray diffraction analysis
  - b) Write a note on Bravais lattices.

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